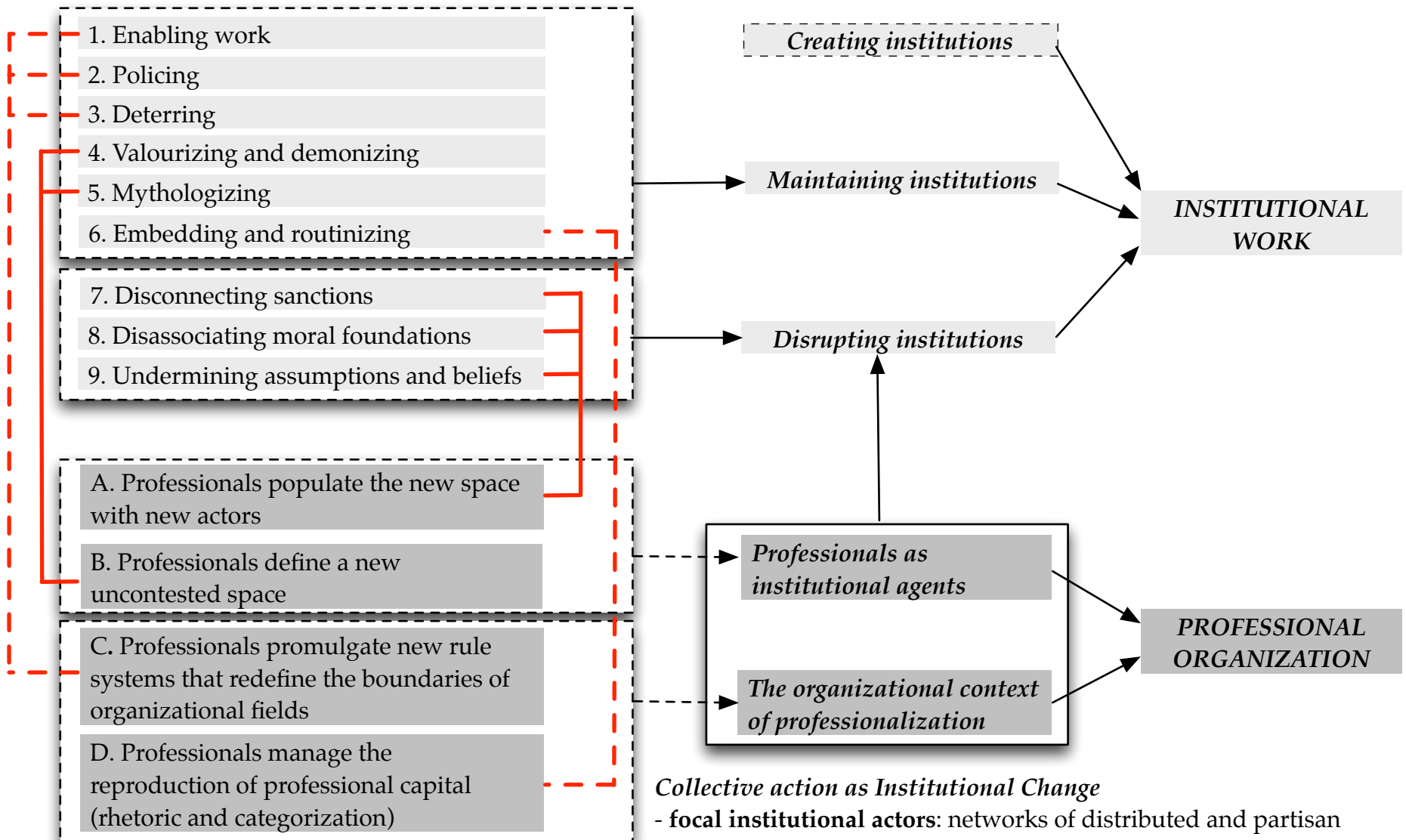


## First-Order categories

## Second-Order themes

## Aggregate dimensions



### *Collective action as Institutional Change*

- **focal institutional actors:** networks of distributed and partisan actors in an interorganizational field who are embedded in a collective process of creating or revising institutions;
- **generative mechanism:** recognition of an institutional problem, barrier, or injustice among groups of social or technical entrepreneurs

**Research question:** How do institutions emerge to facilitate or constrain **social movements or technological innovations**?

source: our elaboration from Hargrave & van de Ven, 2006; Lawrence, 2008; Lawrence & Suddaby, 2006; Lawrence, Suddaby & Leca, 2009; Muzio, Brock & Suddaby, 2013; Scott, 2008; Suddaby & Viale, 2011.