Research question: How do institutions emerge to facilitate or constrain social movements or technological innovations?

Collective action as Institutional Change
- focal institutional actors: networks of distributed and partisan actors in an interorganizational field who are embedded in a collective process of creating or revising institutions;
- generative mechanism: recognition of an institutional problem, barrier, or injustice among groups of social or technical entrepreneurs

source: our elaboration from Hargrave & van de Ven, 2006; Lawrence, 2008; Lawrence & Suddaby, 2006; Lawrence, Suddaby & Leca, 2009; Muzio, Brock & Suddaby, 2013; Scott, 2008; Suddaby & Viale, 2011.